

Rating Update May 26, 2023 | Mumbai

Suraj Limited

Update as on May 26, 2023

This update is provided in continuation of the rating rational below.

The key rating sensitivity factors for the rating include:

Upward factors

- Sustained revenue growth and improvement in operating margin (of over 8%) leading to higher cash accrual
- Significant improvement in RoCE

Downward factors

- Pressure on topline or decline in operating profitability (by over 200 basis points) on a sustained basis
- Large capital expenditure or substantial increase in working capital requirements weakening the liquidity and financial risk profiles

CRISIL Ratings has a policy of keeping its accepted ratings under constant and ongoing monitoring and review. Accordingly, CRISIL Ratings seeks regular updates from companies on the business and financial performance. CRISIL Ratings is, however, awaiting adequate information from Suraj Limited (Suraj) which will enable us to carry out the rating review. CRISIL Ratings will continue provide updates on relevant developments from time to time on this credit.

CRISIL Ratings also identifies information availability risk as a key credit factor in the rating assessment as outlined in its criteria 'Information Availability Risk in Credit Ratings'.

About the Company

Suraj manufactures stainless steel seamless pipes, tubes and U tubes, flanges and fittings with electropolishing. Its plant is located at Thol, Mehsana in Gujarat. Mr Ashok Shah, Mr Gunvant Shah and Mr Kunal Shah are the promoters.

Please note: This advisory should not be construed as a rating reaffirmation.



Note for Media:

This rating rationale is transmitted to you for the sole purpose of dissemination through your newspaper/magazine/agency. The rating rationale may be used by you in full or in part without changing the meaning or context thereof but with due credit to CRISIL Ratings. However, CRISIL Ratings alone has the sole right of distribution (whether directly or indirectly) of its rationales for consideration or otherwise through any media including websites and portals.

About CRISIL Ratings Limited (A subsidiary of CRISIL Limited, an S&P Global Company)

CRISIL Ratings pioneered the concept of credit rating in India in 1987. With a tradition of independence, analytical rigour and innovation, we set the standards in the credit rating business. We rate the entire range of debt instruments, such as bank loans, certificates of deposit, commercial paper, non-convertible/convertible/partially convertible bonds and debentures, perpetual bonds, bank hybrid capital instruments, asset-backed and mortgage-backed securities, partial guarantees and other structured debt instruments. We have rated over 33,000 large and mid-scale corporates and financial institutions. We have also instituted several innovations in India in the rating business, including ratings for municipal bonds, partially guaranteed instruments and infrastructure investment trusts (InvITs).

CRISIL Ratings Limited ('CRISIL Ratings') is a wholly-owned subsidiary of CRISIL Limited ('CRISIL'). CRISIL Ratings Limited is registered in India as a credit rating agency with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI").

For more information, visit www.crisilratings.com

About CRISIL Limited

CRISIL is a leading, agile and innovative global analytics company driven by its mission of making markets function better.

It is India's foremost provider of ratings, data, research, analytics and solutions with a strong track record of growth, culture of innovation, and global footprint.

It has delivered independent opinions, actionable insights, and efficient solutions to over 100,000 customers through businesses that operate from India, the US, the UK, Argentina, Poland, China, Hong Kong and Singapore.

It is majority owned by S&P Global Inc, a leading provider of transparent and independent ratings, benchmarks, analytics and data to the capital and commodity markets worldwide.

For more information, visit www.crisil.com

Connect with us: TWITTER | LINKEDIN | YOUTUBE | FACEBOOK

CRISIL PRIVACY NOTICE

CRISIL respects your privacy. We may use your contact information, such as your name, address and email id to fulfil your request and service your account and to provide you with additional information from CRISIL. For further information on CRISIL's privacy policy please visit www.crisil.com.



DISCLAIMER

This disclaimer is part of and applies to each credit rating report and/or credit rating rationale ('report') that is provided by CRISIL Ratings Limited ('CRISIL Ratings'). To avoid doubt, the term 'report' includes the information, ratings and other content forming part of the report. The report is intended for the jurisdiction of India only. This report does not constitute an offer of services. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, nothing in the report is to be construed as CRISIL Ratings providing or intending to provide any services in jurisdictions where CRISIL Ratings does not have the necessary licenses and/or registration to carry out its business activities referred to above. Access or use of this report does not create a client relationship between CRISIL Ratings and the user.

We are not aware that any user intends to rely on the report or of the manner in which a user intends to use the report. In preparing our report we have not taken into consideration the objectives or particular needs of any particular user. It is made abundantly clear that the report is not intended to and does not constitute an investment advice. The report is not an offer to sell or an offer to purchase or subscribe for any investment in any securities, instruments, facilities or solicitation of any kind to enter into any deal or transaction with the entity to which the report pertains. The report should not be the sole or primary basis for any investment decision within the meaning of any law or regulation (including the laws and regulations applicable in the US).

Ratings from CRISIL Ratings are statements of opinion as of the date they are expressed and not statements of fact or recommendations to purchase, hold or sell any securities/instruments or to make any investment decisions. Any opinions expressed here are in good faith, are subject to change without notice, and are only current as of the stated date of their issue. CRISIL Ratings assumes no obligation to update its opinions following publication in any form or format although CRISIL Ratings may disseminate its opinions and analysis. The rating contained in the report is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment or other business decisions. The recipients of the report should rely on their own judgment and take their own professional advice before acting on the report in any way. CRISIL Ratings or its associates may have other commercial transactions with the entity to which the report pertains.

Neither CRISIL Ratings nor its affiliates, third-party providers, as well as their directors, officers, shareholders, employees or agents (collectively, 'CRISIL Ratings Parties') guarantee the accuracy, completeness or adequacy of the report, and no CRISIL Ratings Party shall have any liability for any errors, omissions or interruptions therein, regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of any part of the report. EACH CRISIL RATINGS PARTY DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, SUITABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE. In no event shall any CRISIL Ratings Party be liable to any party for any direct, indirect, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees or losses (including, without limitation, lost income or lost profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of any part of the report even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

CRISIL Ratings may receive compensation for its ratings and certain credit-related analyses, normally from issuers or underwriters of the instruments, facilities, securities or from obligors. Public ratings and analysis by CRISIL Ratings, as are required to be disclosed under the regulations of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (and other applicable regulations, if any), are made available on its website, www.crisilratings.com (free of charge). Reports with more detail and additional information may be available for subscription at a fee - more details about ratings by CRISIL Ratings are available here: www.crisilratings.com.

CRISIL Ratings and its affiliates do not act as a fiduciary. While CRISIL Ratings has obtained information from sources it believes to be reliable, CRISIL Ratings does not perform an audit and undertakes no duty of due diligence or independent verification of any information it receives and/or relies on in its reports. CRISIL Ratings has established policies and procedures to maintain the confidentiality of certain non-public information received in connection with each analytical process. CRISIL Ratings has in place a ratings code of conduct and policies for managing conflict of interest. For details please refer to: https://www.crisil.com/en/home/our-businesses/ratings/regulatory-disclosures/highlighted-policies.html.



Rating criteria by CRISIL Ratings are generally available without charge to the public on the CRISIL Ratings public website, www.crisilratings.com. For latest rating information on any instrument of any company rated by CRISIL Ratings, you may contact the CRISIL Ratings desk at crisilratingdesk@crisil.com, or at (0091) 1800 267 1301.

This report should not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person or in any form without prior written consent from CRISIL Ratings.

All rights reserved @ CRISIL Ratings Limited. CRISIL Ratings is a wholly owned subsidiary of CRISIL Limited.

CRISIL Ratings uses the prefix 'PP-MLD' for the ratings of principal-protected market-linked debentures (PPMLD) with effect from November 1, 2011, to comply with the SEBI circular, "Guidelines for Issue and Listing of Structured Products/Market Linked Debentures". The revision in rating symbols for PPMLDs should not be construed as a change in the rating of the subject instrument. For details on CRISIL Ratings' use of 'PP-MLD' please refer to the notes to Rating scale for Debt Instruments and Structured Finance Instruments at the following link: https://www.crisil.com/en/home/our-businesses/ratings/credit-ratings-scale.html



Rating Rationale

September 26, 2022 | Mumbai

Suraj Limited

Rating Reaffirmed; Short term rating Withdrawn

Rating Action

Total Bank Loan Facilities Rated	Rs.59.44 Crore (Reduced from Rs.77 Crore)		
Long Term Rating	CRISIL BBB-/Stable (Reaffirmed)		
Short Term Rating	CRISIL A3 (Withdrawn)		

¹ crore = 10 million

Refer to Annexure for Details of Instruments & Bank Facilities

Detailed Rationale

CRISIL Ratings has reaffirmed its 'CRISIL BBB-/Stable' rating on the long-term bank facilities of Suraj Limited (Suraj) and has **withdrawn** the rating on the short term proposed bank limits at the request of the company.

The rating continues to reflect the extensive experience of the promoters of Suraj in the stainless-steel pipes industry, its healthy scale of operation and above average capital structure. These strengths are partially offset by moderate profitability, average debt protection measures, large working capital requirement and exposure to intense competition.

Analytical Approach

CRISIL Ratings has considered the standalone business and financial risk profiles of Suraj.

<u>Key Rating Drivers & Detailed Description</u> Strengths:

- Extensive experience of the promoters: The promoters' experience of over three decades in the stainless-steel pipes industry, their in-depth understanding of the dynamics of the market and established relationships with suppliers and customers should continue to support the business.
- **Healthy scale of operation:** Scale remains moderate with revenue of Rs 348 crore in fiscal 2022, which increased from Rs 189 crore the previous fiscal due to improved demand for the company's products in the domestic as well as export markets. Exports also increased to 75% from 68% for the same period. Revenue remained healthy at Rs 83 crore during the first three months of fiscal 2023.
- Above average capital structure: Networth and total outside liabilities to adjusted networth ratio were comfortable at Rs 92.17 crore and 0.71 time, respectively, as on March 31, 2022. The moderate networth has enabled a controlled leverage for the company despite the large working capital requirement. Capital structure is expected to remain moderate despite buyback of shares undertaken by the company in fiscal 2023.

Weaknesses:

- Moderate profitability: Operating margin declined to 5.01% in fiscal 2022 from 9.14% the previous fiscal due to increase in the prices of key raw materials and transportation costs, which the company was not able to fully pass on to its customers amidst largely fixed orders. However, increase in revenue resulted in stable cash accrual for the year. Operating margin has improved to 7.20% during the first three months of fiscal 2023 resulting in enhanced cash accrual.
- Average debt protection measures: Interest coverage and net cash accrual to total debt ratios were average at 3.12 times and 0.29 time, respectively, for fiscal 2022. Moderate operating margin with high borrowing costs and working capital intensity restrains the debt protection measures.

- Large working capital requirements: Gross current assets were sizeable at 114 days as on March 31, 2022 (226 days a year earlier) driven by moderate debtor and inventory levels. Due to business requirement, Suraj has large work-in-process and finished inventory. Further, moderate credit needs to be extended to customers. Working capital intensity resulted in a modest return on capital employed (RoCE) of 7.47% in fiscal 2022.
- **Exposure to intense competition:** Intense competition in the stainless-steel industry, low product differentiation and high price sensitivity means that the company is a price taker in the market.

Liquidity: Adequate

Expected cash accrual of Rs 11-13 crore per annum over the medium term should comfortably cover yearly debt obligation of Rs 2.0-2.4 crore as well as buyback requirements and support liquidity. Bank limit utilisation was moderate at 82%, on average, for the 12 months through August 2022. Comfortable networth ensures that liquidity is adequate despite large working capital requirement. The current ratio was healthy at 2 times as on March 31, 2022.

Outlook: Stable

Suraj will continue to benefit from the extensive experience of its promoters and established relationships with clients.

Rating Sensitivity factors

Upward factors

- Sustained revenue growth and improvement in operating margin (of over 8%) leading to higher cash accrual
- Significant improvement in RoCE

Downward factors

- Pressure on topline or decline in operating profitability (by over 200 basis points) on a sustained basis
- Large capital expenditure or substantial increase in working capital requirements weakening the liquidity and financial risk profiles

About the Company

Suraj manufactures stainless steel seamless pipes, tubes and U tubes, flanges and fittings with electro-polishing. Its plant is located at Thol, Mehsana in Gujarat. Mr Ashok Shah, Mr Gunvant Shah and Mr Kunal Shah are the promoters.

Key Financial Indicators

te yuno.u. mareuto.o	1	1	
As on / for the period ended March 31		2022	2021
Operating income	Rs crore	348.76	189.30
Reported profit after tax (PAT)	Rs crore	3.00	1.37
PAT margin	%	0.86	0.73
Adjusted debt/Adjusted networth	Times	0.38	0.63
Interest coverage	Times	3.12	2.01

Any other information: Not applicable

Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument:

CRISIL Ratings' complexity levels are assigned to various types of financial instruments. The CRISIL Ratings' complexity levels are available on www.crisil.com/complexity-levels. Users are advised to refer to the CRISIL Ratings' complexity levels for instruments that they consider for investment. Users may also call the Customer Service Helpdesk with queries on specific instruments.

Annexure - Details of Instrument(s)

/ 111110/1							
ISIN	Name of instrument	Date of allotment	Coupon rate (%)	Maturity date	Issue size (Rs crore)	Complexity level	Rating assigned with outlook
NA	Cash Credit	NA	NA	NA	50.00	NA	CRISIL BBB-/Stable
NA	Working Capital Term Loan	NA	NA	May-26	9.44	NA	CRISIL BBB-/Stable
NA	Proposed Fund-Based Bank Limits	NA	NA	NA	17.56	NA	Withdrawn

1 crore = 10 million

Annexure - Rating History for last 3 Years

	Current		2022 (History)		2021		2020		2019		Start of 2019	
Instrument	Туре	Outstanding Amount	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Date	Rating	Rating

Fund Based Facilities	LT	77.0	CRISIL BBB-/Stable	31-05-22	CRISIL BBB-/Stable / CRISIL A3	26-03-21	CRISIL BBB-/Stable			
Non-Fund Based Facilities	ST					26-03-21	CRISIL A3			

All amounts are in Rs.Cr.

Annexure - Details of Bank Lenders & Facilities

Facility	Amount (Rs.Crore)	Name of Lender	Rating
Cash Credit	50	HDFC Bank Limited	CRISIL BBB-/Stable
Proposed Fund-Based Bank Limits	17.56	Not Applicable	Withdrawn
Working Capital Term Loan	9.44	HDFC Bank Limited	CRISIL BBB-/Stable

This Annexure has been updated on 26-Sep-2022 in line with the lender-wise facility details as on 2-Aug-2021 received from the rated entity

Criteria Details

Links to related criteria	
Understanding CRISILs Ratings and Rating Scales	
CRISILs Bank Loan Ratings	
The Rating Process	
CRISILs Bank Loan Ratings - process, scale and default recognition	
Rating criteria for manufaturing and service sector companies	
CRISILs Approach to Financial Ratios	
Understanding CRISILs Ratings and Rating Scales	
CRISILs Approach to Recognising Default	
CRISILs Criteria for rating short term debt	

Media Relations	Analytical Contacts	Customer Service Helpdesk
Aveek Datta	Rahul Subrato Kumar Guha	Timings: 10.00 am to 7.00 pm
Media Relations	Director	Toll free Number:1800 267 1301
CRISIL Limited	CRISIL Ratings Limited	
M: +91 99204 93912	D:+91 22 4097 8320	For a copy of Rationales / Rating Reports
B: +91 22 3342 3000	rahul.guha@crisil.com	CRISILratingdesk@crisil.com
AVEEK.DATTA@crisil.com		
	Nilesh Agarwal	For Analytical queries:
Prakruti Jani	Associate Director	ratingsinvestordesk@crisil.com
Media Relations	CRISIL Ratings Limited	
CRISIL Limited	D:+91 22 3342 8024	
M: +91 98678 68976	Nilesh.Agarwal1@crisil.com	
B: +91 22 3342 3000	<u> </u>	
PRAKRUTI.JANI@crisil.com	NUIdeil Countr	
	NIkhil Gupta	
Rutuja Gaikwad	Senior Rating Analyst	
Media Relations	CRISIL Ratings Limited	
CRISIL Limited	B:+91 79 4024 4500	
B: +91 22 3342 3000	NIkhil.Gupta@crisil.com	
Rutuja.Gaikwad@ext-crisil.com		

This rating rationale is transmitted to you for the sole purpose of dissemination through your newspaper/magazine/agency. The rating rationale may be used by you in full or in part without changing the meaning or context thereof but with due credit to CRISIL Ratings. However, CRISIL Ratings alone has the sole right of distribution (whether directly or indirectly) of its rationales for consideration or otherwise through any media including websites and portals.

About CRISIL Ratings Limited (A subsidiary of CRISIL Limited)

CRISIL Ratings pioneered the concept of credit rating in India in 1987. With a tradition of independence, analytical rigour and innovation, we set the standards in the credit rating business. We rate the entire range of debt instruments, such as bank loans, certificates of deposit, commercial paper, non-convertible/convertible/partially convertible bonds and debentures, perpetual bonds, bank hybrid capital instruments, asset-backed and mortgage-backed securities, partial guarantees and other structured debt instruments. We have rated over 33,000 large and mid-scale corporates and financial institutions. We have also instituted several innovations in India in the rating business, including ratings for municipal bonds, partially guaranteed instruments and infrastructure investment trusts (InvITs).

CRISIL Ratings Limited ('CRISIL Ratings') is a wholly-owned subsidiary of CRISIL Limited ('CRISIL'). CRISIL Ratings Limited is registered in India as a credit rating agency with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI").

For more information, visit <u>www.crisilratings.com</u>

About CRISIL Limited

CRISIL is a global analytical company providing ratings, research, and risk and policy advisory services. We are India's leading ratings agency. We are also the foremost provider of high-end research to the world's largest banks and leading corporations.

CRISIL is majority owned by S&P Global Inc, a leading provider of transparent and independent ratings, benchmarks, analytics and data to the capital and commodity markets worldwide.

For more information, visit www.crisil.com

Connect with us: TWITTER | LINKEDIN | YOUTUBE | FACEBOOK

CRISIL PRIVACY NOTICE

CRISIL respects your privacy. We may use your contact information, such as your name, address and email id to fulfil your request and service your account and to provide you with additional information from CRISIL. For further information on CRISIL's privacy policy please visit www.crisil.com.

DISCLAIMER

This disclaimer is part of and applies to each credit rating report and/or credit rating rationale ('report') that is provided by CRISIL Ratings Limited ('CRISIL Ratings'). To avoid doubt, the term 'report' includes the information, ratings and other content forming part of the report. The report is intended for the jurisdiction of India only. This report does not constitute an offer of services. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, nothing in the report is to be construed as CRISIL Ratings providing or intending to provide any services in jurisdictions where CRISIL Ratings does not have the necessary licenses and/or registration to carry out its business activities referred to above. Access or use of this report does not create a client relationship between CRISIL Ratings and the user.

We are not aware that any user intends to rely on the report or of the manner in which a user intends to use the report. In preparing our report we have not taken into consideration the objectives or particular needs of any particular user. It is made abundantly clear that the report is not intended to and does not constitute an investment advice. The report is not an offer to sell or an offer to purchase or subscribe for any investment in any securities, instruments, facilities or solicitation of any kind to enter into any deal or transaction with the entity to which the report pertains. The report should not be the sole or primary basis for any investment decision within the meaning of any law or regulation (including the laws and regulations applicable in the US).

Ratings from CRISIL Ratings are statements of opinion as of the date they are expressed and not statements of fact or recommendations to purchase, hold or sell any securities/instruments or to make any investment decisions. Any opinions expressed here are in good faith, are subject to change without notice, and are only current as of the stated date of their issue. CRISIL Ratings assumes no obligation to update its opinions following publication in any form or format although CRISIL Ratings may disseminate its opinions and analysis. The rating contained in the report is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment or other business decisions. The recipients of the report should rely on their own judgment and take their own professional advice before acting on the report in any way. CRISIL Ratings or its associates may have other commercial transactions with the entity to which the report pertains.

Neither CRISIL Ratings nor its affiliates, third-party providers, as well as their directors, officers, shareholders, employees or agents (collectively, 'CRISIL Ratings Parties') guarantee the accuracy, completeness or adequacy of the report, and no CRISIL Ratings Party shall have any liability for any errors, omissions or interruptions therein, regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of any part of the report. EACH CRISIL RATINGS PARTY DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, SUITABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE. In no event shall any CRISIL Ratings Party be liable to any party for any direct, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees or losses (including, without limitation, lost income or lost profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of any part of the report even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

CRISIL Ratings may receive compensation for its ratings and certain credit-related analyses, normally from issuers or underwriters of the instruments, facilities, securities or from obligors. Public ratings and analysis by CRISIL Ratings, as are required to be disclosed under the regulations of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (and other applicable regulations, if any), are made available on its website, www.crisilratings.com (free of charge). Reports with more detail and additional information may be available for subscription at a fee – more details about ratings by CRISIL Ratings are available here: www.crisilratings.com.

CRISIL Ratings and its affiliates do not act as a fiduciary. While CRISIL Ratings has obtained information from sources it believes to be reliable, CRISIL Ratings does not perform an audit and undertakes no duty of due diligence or independent verification of any information it receives and/or relies on in its reports. CRISIL Ratings has established policies and procedures to maintain the confidentiality of certain non-public information received in connection with each analytical process. CRISIL Ratings has in place a ratings code of conduct and policies for managing conflict of interest. For details please refer to: https://www.crisil.com/en/home/our-businesses/ratings/regulatory-disclosures/highlighted-policies.html.

Rating criteria by CRISIL Ratings are generally available without charge to the public on the CRISIL Ratings public website, www.crisilratings.com. For latest rating information on any instrument of any company rated by CRISIL Ratings, you may contact the CRISIL Ratings desk at crisilratingdesk@crisil.com, or at (0091) 1800 267 1301.

This report should not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person or in any form without prior written consent from CRISIL Ratings.

All rights reserved @ CRISIL Ratings Limited. CRISIL Ratings is a wholly owned subsidiary of CRISIL Limited.

CRISIL Ratings uses the prefix 'PP-MLD' for the ratings of principal-protected market-linked debentures (PPMLD) with effect from November 1, 2011, to comply with the SEBI circular, "Guidelines for Issue and Listing of Structured Products/Market Linked Debentures". The revision in rating symbols for PPMLDs should not be construed as a change in the rating of the subject instrument. For details on CRISIL Ratings' use of 'PP-MLD' please refer to the notes to Rating scale for Debt Instruments and Structured Finance Instruments at the following link: https://www.crisil.com/en/home/our-businesses/ratings/credit-ratings-scale.html